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Deafness

Deafness

This is a distressing disease. ~~It~~ abridges a man of the pleasures of conversation, of ~~and~~ music, and of all ~~the~~ pleasant natural, and artificial sounds — ~~It disables~~ precludes him from a great deal of usefulness, & lastly it brings on a languor upon y^e Spirits, and sometimes a diminution of intellect.

Its remote causes are numerous. I shall briefly enumerate them. ~~with the Remedies for it~~ They act generally on the whole System, or locally upon the organs of ~~immediately After its Causes.~~ hearing.

1 Inflam^n. — It is known by great pain & some fever. Its Remedies are V.S. — purges, Blisters and low diet.

2 Congestion without Inflam^n. or pain in the parts which adjoin the organs of hearing. This cause is known by being always with head ache or vertigo.

3 Tumors in the meat: Auditorius.

4 An Obstruction of the meat: Aud:
by a Swelling of the parotid glands.

5 A relaxation of the Drum of the ear.

6 A rupture of the Drum of y^e^ ear by
excessive Sounds. Two cases of it in the
war. Do. in two birds at Sea. This not
uniform. W^m^ Cowpers letter to J. Hoking. two persons with
swoln Drums hind &c This tears 1800

7 Palsy of the Auditory Nerve. a tendency
to it = the cause of Deafness in old age.

8 Certain ~~matters obstructing the meat~~:
~~a~~ extraneous matters obstructing the
meat: Aud: such as ~~induated wax~~
fruitstones & insects. 9 do Obstructing the
Eustachian tube.

10. 9 preternatural Dryness of the meat:
Aud: - This occurs in old age likewise.

I shall first mention the Causes which act upon the ear thro the medium of a part or ~~ware on Ups upon~~ the whole system. They are. 1 Cold acting upon the head after it has been heated, thus inducing Inflam^n and or Congestion, & an Obstruction of the Secretion of Wax in the meat: and.

2 a Catarrh obstructing the Eustachian tube.

3 Repelled eruptions, or old Ulcers healed,

4 a Stoppage of customary evacuations,

5 Certain diseased states of the stomach & bowels. 6 costiveness 7 Insolation. 8 a Salivation.

The Causes which act locally are

1 a humor distilling upon the organs of hearing — Deafness which attends y^e crisis of fever is probably from this cause.

2 Wax in a larger than natural quantity, or of too thick Consistence Obstructing the meatus Auditorius. V

+ to seldom cured, the same remedies being indiscrim^y prescribed for every form of it.

V first those which are proper when the disease arises from causes which act more or less on the whole System

+ The Blisters are generally applied behind the Ears. /

+ Chesselden mentions an Inst^ce of several Children being born in Derbyshire in which it was never used. The midwife always applied all their thumbs by mere chance as soon as they were born, and deafness was thus prevented. a Watch is heard best when applied to that part of the head where there is least flesh. Perhaps Blisters w^d be most useful to those parts.

The practice in this disease is empirical & hence it is
that remedies should be accommodated to
with great exactness to all its
All these remote causes. Let in the following
in When from
Delirium. 1: by inducing Inflamm: with pain
whatever may be its causes,
or Congestion with vertigo, & head Ach, the
remedies should be
from the former Bolts are V.S.
purging - Blisters, low diet: Afterwards
anodines.. If these fail - a Salivation..
I cured Deafness from Congestion attended
by vertigo, in a Sailor in the hospital in
1799. by six V.S. after all Others common
dispensatory remedies had been used to no pur-
-pose. The vertigo is often the effect of in-
-cipient deafness. cc Darwin. I cured it when
attended with head ach in three Ounces by
repeated V.S. & afterwards opened an issue
in her arm to prevent a relapse.
2 when it arises from Catarrh obstruc
Eustachian tube, - the Remedies V.S. purges
Blisters ± &c Sternutatories, - Snuffs &c often
a cure. If all fail - a Salivation.

V 3 when from repelled emptions, or old Sores healed, by restoring them — or by artificial Sores by Issues, or Blisters.

6 when from Costiveness — by gentle purges, & obviating a costive habit.

5 when from ~~dis~~ diseases of the Stomach or bowels — by the Remedies proper in them.

4 when from suppression of usual evacuations, as piles, or menses, by restoring them, or substituting VS to them.

V/ 7 When from Insolation, by the remedies proper in the Disease induced by it.

8 When by a Salivation - by y^e^ remedies or by suffering it.
used to carry it off — Deafness from all these
local causes often confined to one ear.
In the Use of ~~all~~ these general remedies,
the State of the ear Should not be neglected, for
~~it often~~ they are often rendered abortive by
& organic
local Affections induced upon the ear.

~~Of the Deafness from all~~

Of the Remedies for Deafness when from
local causes - are according to ~~its~~ the
nature of those causes.

1 When from humors falling on y^e^ ear
- purges - Blisters - and astringent Injections
composed of veg: Sub: as Galls - or Bark.

2 When from wax - by ~~injection~~ extraction, or
injections of milk & water - or Rofs Case.

3 When from tumors by discutient
Ointment, or excision. When from Obstn.
in the Eustach: tube - Injections of a weak Solution of

v act by inducing inflam^{n} — The effect
of this is seen in fevers where an undue
determination takes place to the head.
The hearing becomes exquisite to a
morbid degree. Remember the fact of J:
Bingham — Always removed his hearing
before a fitt of madness from morbid
determination & excitement in y^{e} brain.
a salivation cured Mrs Wadman's wife of it.

+ I have heard of a case in which it was re-
=lieved by holding down the head, & sometimes
pressing the Jugulars. The plethora of the brain
thus induced gave tone to the Drum of the ear.
There is a case recorded in the Gentr: Mag: of
its being cured by placing the end of a pipe in the
passage of the ear and drawing the air thro' it
into the bowl of the pipe by the mouth.

Sir Joshua Reynolds who was hard of hearing,
heard perfectly well when in Company

Sal ammoniac blown by a Syringe to the bottom of the
cavity. They open it by piercing it.
4 When from swelling of parotids — by
discutient Ointments. —

5 When from relaxation of the Drum
of the ear — by tonic injections — orby
with aromatic herbs — vapor impregnated
accompanying voice with certain sounds:
-cating sounds, such as a drum & a car-
-riage over stones. Stories of Dr Popes lady.
Dr Johnson — & Cataract of the eye. +

6 Deafness from a rupture of the Drum
by art. nature sometimes
of the ear — incurable — Two cases of it
^
unless it.
in the bear. a case in two birds at sea.
from firing of Cannon.

7 When from Palsy of the auditory nerve,
the remedies should be — common salt —
oil of amber or
Vol: Spirit — Sweet Cayeth: injected into
firing of Cannon
the ear, — Electricity — Cold Bath. + they

8 When from small stones, or insects,
extraction, or Spirit, or Sweet Oil.

9 When from dryness & absence of

with but one person — but in large
companies he always employed an
Acoustic, or it is called a hearing trumpet.
— ~~In this Cattoos~~ One degree of tension alone
was necessary in the form of his case in the
Dome of his ear — in the latter it was
necessary for the tone of the ear to change
with every Voice, and this his ear could
not do with sufficient promptness to
enable him to understand what was said,
without the aid of his trumpet. —

Secretion of Wax, common salt.

Connected with Deafness is a disease called Tinnitus Aurium, or confused noises ~~in~~ like a rowing of waters in the ear, or like explosions of a Cannon. It arises from a Convulsion of the bones in the ear. Its remedies are the same as for Deafness from general or local causes, according as it arises from one or the other.

Deafness ~~from general causes~~ from ~~do~~ general of its causes is often periodical occurring in the Spring or fall - or in wet & dry weather. That which arises from too much moisture in the ear is encreased by wet weather, while Dry weather encreases that which arises from the absence of Secretion in the ear.

To obviate a return of this disease the following Remedies are proper.

1 wool or Cotton worn in the ears.
2 warmth applied constantly to the
head, by warm night caps & a wig
covering the ear.
3 the Cold-Bath. 4 Snuff. 5 Issues.

To lessen deafness when ~~any~~ moderate
the following remedies have been
found useful. 1 Turning the side
face to the person who speaks. 2 Open-
=ning the mouth. 3 Elevating the
outward ear by expanding the hand.
4 An acoustic. ——— 5 ~~Speaking to~~ receiving sound
thro a stick held between the teeth
of the hearer & speaker. 6 & Letting the
voice descend upon the head. 7 Speaking
in different tones — small sounds are
heard, when great one are imperceptible. —